I. OBJECTIVES

This class is intended to provide students with an understanding of the basic history, structure, theoretical justifications, and operation of the American government system. Emphasis will be placed upon recognizing the relationships between current political issues and long-standing dilemmas in government and on the similarities and/or differences between the normative and empirical aspects of our national government. The class is also designed to increase students’ grasp of politics in order to augment their interest in the American political system.

As defined by the Department of Political Science, upon completion of the course, a student should be able to: 1) Identify and explain the central principles, institutions, procedures, and decision-making processes of the American political system; 2) Evaluate the basic strengths and weaknesses of the American political system through the application of political concepts and ideas; 3) Relate historical events and/or developments to contemporary political issues, debates, and outcomes in the United States; and 4) Develop an analytical, social science disposition toward American politics.

General Education Learning Requirements

As part of a general education learning outcome, students can apply social science concepts, models or theories to explain human behavior, social interactions or social institutions. This outcome will be assessed in an essay question on the final exam. This question will constitute 20% of the exam; the exam will constitute 25% of your final grade.

II. REQUIRED TEXTS

Each student must purchase/borrow:

Additional readings will be assigned and will be posted on OAKS. It is the student’s responsibility to check email and OAKS regularly for information about any changes in course material, class schedule, or exams.

III. EVALUATION

Grades will be based upon three in-class examinations (two mid-terms and one final), one in-class presentation/debate, class participation, and reading quizzes.* The first exam will constitute 15% of the final grade, the second 20%, and the final 25%; the debate 20%, class participation 15%, and reading quizzes 5%. Details for each of these are listed below.

These assignments correspond with the above learning objectives in the following way:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Assignment(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identify and explain the central principles, institutions, procedures,</td>
<td>Exams (Objective, Identification, and Short Answer Questions); Class Participation; Reading Quiz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and decision-making processes of the American political system</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluate the basic strengths and weaknesses of the American political</td>
<td>Exams (Identification and Short Answer Questions); Short Paper; Class Participation; Debate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>system through the application of political concepts and ideas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relate historical events and/or developments to contemporary political</td>
<td>Exams (Short Answer Questions); Short Paper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>issues, debates, and outcomes in the United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Develop an analytical, social science disposition toward American politics</td>
<td>Exams (entire); Short Paper, Class Participation; Debate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Examinations (60% of final grade)

The three examinations will be a combination of objective (multiple choice and true/false), identification, short answer, and essay. The final exam will not be cumulative. Examinations must be taken at the scheduled time, unless arrangements have been made with the instructor at least 48 hours prior to the exam. Make-up exams will only be offered once and will be more difficult than the regular test.

Debate Sessions (20% of final grade)

The course will also require participation, as part of a small group, in a formal in-class debate on a particular “hot topic” in American politics. Instructions for the debate will be forthcoming and group assignments and readings will be posted as soon as the class list is finalized. Please be aware that ALL students must complete the assigned debate readings and that audience members will be required to participate via voting and/or peer evaluations.
Class Participation (15% of final grade)

Class participation is **highly** encouraged, as reflected in its contribution to the final grade. The grade will be based upon how actively you participate in the course. Active participation means that, at a minimum, you come to class having completed the reading(s) assigned for that day. You will be evaluated based upon both the frequency and substance of your involvement in class discussions.

Reading Quizzes (10% of final grade)

To ensure students are reading the text prior to class, there will be a weekly reading quiz that must be completed. The **quiz will be posted on OAKS 24 hours** before the relevant class session and **MUST** be completed before class.

Pop Quizzes

I also reserve the right to give **random pop quizzes** if it appears that students are not reading the material or coming to class well-prepared. If instituted, these quizzes will be factored into your class participation grade.

Grading Scale

The grading system is based upon the following scale:  93-100% A; 90-92 A-; 87-89% B+; 83-85% B; 80-82% B-; 77-79% C+; 73-76% C; 70-72% C-; 67-69% D+; 63-67% D; 60-62% D- 0-59%: F. **Extra credit is not permitted.**

IV. ATTENDANCE AND CLASS BEHAVIOR

Attendance is **required** for all classes, either during synchronous Zoom sessions or in-person classes. Attendance will be taken during every in-person class. Only documented illness (subject to exception for Covid-related absences), family emergency, or institutional permission constitute excused absences. Please let me know of any such absences in advance whenever possible; if you will be missing class for a school-related reason (activity, athletics etc.), you **must** let me know twenty-four hours before your absence.

Any student with a **Covid-related absence should inform me as soon as possible.** The student and I will make reasonable accommodations/arrangements as needed. My classes are built on mutual respect and trust, and I expect that you will be honest and truthful about the cause of your absence(s).

As tardiness disrupts the classroom environment, any student who is **late more than two times will have their participation grade dropped by 10%.**

If classes are suspended due to inclement weather, pandemic or substantial interruption of instruction, I will announce a plan for a change in modality to ensure the continuity of
learning. All students must have access to a computer equipped with a web camera, microphone, and Internet access. Resources are available to provide students with these essential tools.

The rules of the student code of conduct apply in this class. Appropriate behavior is required at all times. Students may not speak while other students or the instructor is speaking. Classroom debate is highly encouraged, but students are expected to conduct themselves with decorum and respect.

**Laptops are not allowed** during in-person class sessions. Use of cell phones during class is strictly prohibited. Turn phones off before entering the classroom/Zoom session.

**V. ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

Lying, cheating, attempted cheating, and plagiarism are violations of our Honor Code that, when identified, are investigated. Each incident will be examined to determine the degree of deception involved.

Incidents where the instructor determines the student’s actions are related more to a misunderstanding will handled by the instructor. A written intervention designed to help prevent the student from repeating the error will be given to the student. The intervention, submitted by form and signed both by the instructor and the student, will be forwarded to the Dean of Students and placed in the student’s file.

Cases of suspected academic dishonesty will be reported directly by the instructor and/or others having knowledge of the incident to the Dean of Students. A student found responsible by the Honor Board for academic dishonesty will receive an XXF in the course, indicating failure of the course due to academic dishonesty. This grade will appear on the student’s transcript for two years after which the student may petition for the XX to be expunged. The F is permanent. The student may also be placed on disciplinary probation, suspended (temporary removal) or expelled (permanent removal) from the College by the Honor Board.

Students should be aware that unauthorized collaboration--working together without permission--is a form of cheating. Unless the instructor specifies that students can work together on an assignment, quiz and/or test, no collaboration during the completion of the assignment is permitted. Other forms of cheating include possessing or using an unauthorized study aid (which could include accessing information via a cell phone or computer), copying from others’ exams, fabricating data, and giving unauthorized assistance. Research conducted and/or papers written for other classes cannot be used in whole or in part for any assignment in this class without obtaining prior permission from the instructor.

Students can find the complete Honor Code and all related processes in the Student Handbook at [http://studentaffairs.cofc.edu/honor-system/studenthandbook/index](http://studentaffairs.cofc.edu/honor-system/studentheandbook/index).
VI. DISABLED STUDENTS

The College will make reasonable accommodations for persons with documented disabilities. Students should apply for services at the Center for Disability Services/SNAP located on the first floor of the Lightsey Center, Suite 104. Students approved for accommodations are responsible for notifying me as soon as possible and for contacting me one week before accommodation is needed.

VII. ASSIGNMENTS AND LECTURE TOPICS

Please note that I reserve the right to alter these assignments as necessary. Notice of such changes will be provided in advance and students are expected to alter their reading as necessary.

SECTION ONE: THE FOUNDATION OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

A. Session 1: Tuesday, January 12th

   Topic: Introduction to the Course & Each Other

   Reading: Syllabus

   Additional Assignment: None

B. Session 2: Thursday, January 14th

   Topic: Who Cares About Politics?

   Reading: Abernathy, pp. 3-10

   Additional Assignments: Complete reading quiz

C. Session 3: Tuesday, January 19th

   Topic: The Articles of Confederation: Striiiiiiike One

   Reading: Abernathy, pp. 33-40; 530-535 (Articles I-VII and Amendments 1-10 of the U.S. Constitution)

   Additional Assignments: Complete reading quiz

D. Session 4: Thursday, January 21st

   Topic: The Greatest “Hundred Days” or “By Elites, for Elites”
**Reading:** Abernathy, pp. 40-52

**Additional Assignments:** Complete reading quiz; watch “Intro to Debate Video” (available at [https://jmu.illumira.net/show.php?pid=njcore:168915](https://jmu.illumira.net/show.php?pid=njcore:168915))

E. **Sessions 5: Tuesday, January 26th**

   **Topic:** Debate #1 (Groups 1 & 2)
   
   **Reading:** Debate #1 readings (OAKS)

F. **Session 6: Thursday, January 28th**

   **Topic:** Think We Fight Now? Ratification Debates
   
   **Reading:** Abernathy, pp. 52-59; 540-543 (Federalist #10)
   
   **Additional Assignments:** Complete reading quiz

G. **Session 7: Tuesday, February 2nd**

   **Topic:** Federalism Then and Now, Part 1
   
   **Reading:** Abernathy, pp. 63-68
   
   **Additional Assignments:** Complete reading quiz

H. **Session 8: Thursday, February 4th**

   **Topic:** Federalism Then and Now, Part 2
   
   **Reading:** Abernathy: 68-83
   
   **Additional Assignments:** complete reading quiz

I. **Session 9: Tuesday, February 9th**

   **Topic:** Federalism Then and Now, Part 3
   
   **Reading:** Abernathy: 83-88;
   
   **Additional Assignments:** complete reading quiz;

J. **Session 10: Thursday, February 11th**

   **Topic:** Debate #2 (Groups 3 & 4)
Reading: Debate #2 Readings (OAKS)

J. Session 11: Tuesday, February 16th

***EXAM #1***

PART TWO: THE INSTITUTIONS OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

K. Session 12: Thursday, February 18th

   Topic: Congress: The “Most Dangerous” Branch? (Part 1)
   Reading: Abernathy, pp. 323-330
   Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

L. Session 13: Tuesday, February 23rd

   Topic: Congress: The “Most Dangerous” Branch? (Part 2)
   Reading: Abernathy, pp. 340-353
   Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

M. Session 14: Thursday, February 25th

   Topic: Congress: The “Most Dangerous” Branch? (Part 3)
   Reading: Abernathy, pp. 331-339
   Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

   *NO CLASSES MARCH 2ND OR 4TH: REVIEW/STUDY DAYS*

N. Session 15: Tuesday, March 9th

   Topic: Debate #3 (Groups 5 & 6 )
   Reading: Debate #3 Readings (OAKS)

O. Session 16: Thursday, March 11th

   Topic: The Presidency: The “Power” of One Man (Part 1)
Readings: Abernathy, pp. 357-372

Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

P. Session 17: Tuesday, March 16th

Topic: The Presidency: The “Power” of One Man (Part 2)
Readings: Abernathy, pp. 377-382

Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

Q. Session 18: Thursday, March 18th

Topic: Debate #4 (Groups 7 & 8)
Reading: Debate #4 Readings (OAKS)

R. Session 19: Tuesday, March 23rd

Topic: The Bureaucracy: A Necessary “Evil”
Reading: Abernathy, pp. 385-392; 400-409; Canon, pp. 93-113

Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

S. Session 20: Thursday, March 25th

***EXAM #2***

T. Session 21: Tuesday, March 27th

Readings: Abernathy, pp. 412-439

Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

U. Session 22: Thursday, April 1st

Topic: Debate #5 (Groups 9 & 10)
Reading: Debate #5 Readings (OAKS)

PART THREE: CONNECTING THE PEOPLE TO THE POWERFUL
V. Session 23: Tuesday, April 6th

   Topic: Public Opinion: A Finger to the Wind?

   Readings: Abernathy, pp.183-207

   Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

W. Session 24: Thursday, April 8th

   Topic: Political Participation: The Lion or the Lamb?

   Readings: Abernathy, pp. 155-179

   Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

X. Session 25: Thursday, April 8th

   Topic: Debate #6 (Groups 11 & 12)

   Readings: Debate #6 Readings (OAKS)

Y. Session 26: Tuesday, April 13th

   Topic: (Don’t) Show Me the Money: The Maze of Campaign Finance

   Readings: Abernathy, pp. 275-276; 312-313; 343-344;

   Additional Assignments: complete reading quiz

Z. Session 27: Thursday, April 15th

   Topic: Debate #7 (Groups 13 & 14)

   Readings: Debate #7 Readings (OAKS)

AA. Session 28: Tuesday, April 20th

   Topic: Review/Make-Up


***FINAL EXAM –TUESDAY, APRIL 27TH AT 8:30 AM***